

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

STATISTICS, 1901-02.



CALCUTTA:
THE BENGAL SECRETARIAT BOOK DEPOT.
1906.

[*Price—In India, annas 8; in England, 9d.*]

OFFICIAL AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

In India.

MESSRS. THACKER, SPINK & Co, Calcutta and Simla.
MESSRS. NEWMAN & Co., Calcutta.
MESSRS. HIGGINDOTHAM & Co., Madras.
MESSRS. THACKER & Co., Ltd., Bombay.
MESSRS. A. J. COMBRIDGE & Co., Bombay.
THE SUPERINTENDENT, AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION PRESS,
 Rangoon.
MRS. RADHABAI ATMARAM SAGOON, Bombay.
MESSRS. R. CAMBRAY & Co., Calcutta.
KAI SAHIB M. GULAB SINGH & SONS, Proprietors of the Mufid-i-am
 Press, Lahore, Punjab.
MESSRS. S. K. LAHIRI & Co., Printers and Booksellers, College
 Street, Calcutta.
MESSRS. V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Booksellers, &c., Madras.
MESSRS. D. B. TARAPOREVALA, SONS & Co., Booksellers, Bombay.
MESSRS. G. A. NATHSON & Co., Madras.
MR. N. B. MATHUR, Superintendent, Nazair Kanum Hind Press,
 Allahabad.
THE CALCUTTA SCHOOL BOOK SOCIETY.
MR. SUNDER PANDITRANG, Bombay

In England.

MR. E. A. ARNOLD, 41 & 43 Maddox Street, Bond Street,
 London, W.
MESSRS. CONSTABLE & Co, 16 James Street, Haymarket,
 London, W.
MESSRS. KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRÜBNER & Co., Charing Cross
 Road, London.
MR. B. ALFRED QUARITCH, 15 Piccadilly, London.
MESSRS. P. S. KING & Son, 2 & 4 Great Smith Street,
 Westminster, London.
MESSRS. H. S. KING & Co., 65 Cornhill, London.
MR. B. H. BLACKWELL, 50-51 Broad Street, Oxford.
MESSRS. DEIGHTON BELL & Co., Cambridge.

On the Continent.

MESSRS. R. FRIEDLÄNDER & SOHN, Berlin, N. W. Carlstrasse, 11.
MR. OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, Leipzig.
MR. KÄRL HIERSEMANN, Leipzig.
MR. ERNEST LEROUX, 28 Rue Bonaparte, Paris.
MR. MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague.

CONTENTS.

TABLE	SUBJECT.	PAGE
I	RAINFALL	2 & 3
II	AREA AND POPULATION	2 & 3
III	POPULATION OF TOWNS	4 & 5
IV	RELIGION AND EDUCATION IN 1901	4 & 5
V	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE	6 & 7
VI	VITAL STATISTICS	6 & 7
VII	AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF 1901-02	8
VIII	LOANS	8
IX	PRICES IN SHEERS PER RUPEE	9
X	DAILY WAGES	9
XI	CRIMINAL JUSTICE	10
XII	WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS	10
XIII	CIVIL JUSTICE	11
XIV	CIVIL JUSTICE: APPEALS	11
XV	FINANCE	12 & 13
XVI	LAND REVENUE	12 & 13
XVII	EXCISE	14 & 15
XVIII	STAMPS	14 & 15
XIX	INCOME-TAX	16 & 17
XX	INCOME-TAX: CLASSIFICATION OF INCOMES UNDER PART IV	16 & 17
XXI	MILEAGE OF ROADS UNDER MAINTENANCE	18 & 19
XXII	MUNICIPALITIES	18 & 19
XXIII	DISTRIBUTION OF POLICE, 1903	{ 18 & 19 & 20 & 21
XXIV	JAILS	20 & 21
XXV	EDUCATION: PROPORTION OF LITERATES	23 & 23
XXVI	EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS ...	24 & 25
XXVII	EDUCATION: PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS THEREIN IN 1901-02	26 & 27
XXVIII	EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN 1901-02 ...	26 & 27
XXIX	DISPENSARIES	28 & 29
XXX	VACCINATION	28 & 29

STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE I.—

(Compiled from the monthly Meteoro

Serial No	MONTH	NORMAL MEAN	1902-93	1898-94	1894-95	1895-96
		Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
	TOTAL	52.47	47.5	66.2	64.7	38.2
1	April	0.77	0.9	2.2	1.1	1.3
2	May	3.65	3.3	8.1	1.6	2.2
3	June	8.75	5.7	15.1	11.1	6.4
4	July	13.17	14.1	17.4	13.3	11.9
5	August	11.39	9.0	9.7	13.6	5.5
6	September	9.17	7.2	11.4	11.5	5.2
7	October	3.37	0.2	4.0	6.5	1.4
8	November	0.34	0.1	Nil	2.6	Nil
9	December	0.11	Nil	Nil	0.0	0.2
10	January	0.13	0.5	Nil	0.2	0.0
11	February	0.20	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
12	March	0.43	1.4	0.1	0.1	Nil

TABLE II.—AREA

(Compiled from the following Census Tables—Imperial Table I and Table of Statistics prepared by the Census Commission)

Serial No	SUBDIVISION AND THANA	Area in square miles	Number of		POPULATION IN 1901		
			Towns	Villages	Total	Male	Female
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	DISTRICT TOTAL	6,470	3	9,167	1,800,737	896,373	913,364
	Deoghar Subdivision	962	2	2,368	397,403	149,267	148,136
1	Deoghar	419	1	1,188	141,888	72,456	69,432
2	Madhupur	310	1	601	141,111	74,447	66,664
3	Sarath I O P	233		336	7,955	4,221	3,734
	Goddā Subdivision	967		1,274	90,723	190,620	189,403
4	Goddā	234		466	137,006	67,351	70,655
5	Mahaganj I O P	144		210	91,844	45,717	46,127
6	Porahat I O P	175		72	5,554	2,537	3,017
7	Portion of Daminikoh	311		456	91,111	44,951	46,160
	Pakaur Subdivision	643		1,065	238,618	119,368	119,250
8	Pakaur	111		381	73,571	36,923	36,648
9	Mahespur I O P	287		511	91,233	49,212	42,021
10	Portion of Daminikoh	255		233	65,523	32,723	32,800
	Rajnagar Subdivision	741	1	1,292	376,703	196,036	180,667
11	Rajnagar	207		318	98,051	46,818	51,233
12	Sahibganj I O P	15	1	17	19,651	10,215	9,436
13	Portion of Daminikoh	519		927	164,071	80,866	83,205
	Dumka Subdivision	1,429		2,108	416,961	206,388	210,573
14	Dumka	1,202		1,975	380,911	191,148	189,763
15	Portion of Daminikoh	227		200	70,470	35,240	35,230
	Jamtara Subdivision	608		1,073	189,799	95,005	94,794
16	Jamtara	608		1,073	189,799	95,005	94,794

NOTE.—The District underwent a slight change of area between 1891 and 1901. Formerly, Sahibganj thana was formerly known as Teisagarhi and Mahespur as Sultanabad.

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

3

RAINFALL.

logical and Rainfall Tables of Bengal.)

1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	
44.5	68.8	73.2	65.3	54.7	41.7	1
0.8	1.2	8.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	2
8.9	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.2	8.3	3
11.1	9.3	9.1	11.9	9.7	4.8	4
10.2	7.5	8.8	22.9	13.2	11.1	5
8.4	13.9	16.6	10.7	8.4	11.5	6
8.0	10.9	16.0	12.2	13.3	7.2	7
0.1	8.6	1.8	1.1	2.7	1.1	8
0.0	0.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	1.2	9
0.3	0.0	Nil	Nil	0.0	Nil	10
0.2	5.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	Nil	11
0.5	10.4	9.0	0.4	0.8	Nil	12
1.5	0.0	0.1	Nil	0.3	0.9	

AND POPULATION.

of 1901, Provincial Table I of 1901, Table XXIII of 1881, for the Imperial Gazetteer.)

Urban.	Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	TOTAL POPULATION AT PREVIOUS CENSUSES.			Serial No.
				1872.	1881.	1891.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
23,236	1,786,507	310,453	331	1,259,237	1,568,093	1,753,775	
15,678	281,725	62,535	312	248,697	261,407	284,115	
8,838	136,000	25,885	346	244,597	127,846	140,784	1
6,840	64,771	13,005	255		61,631	73,516	2
...	75,954	13,005	326		61,099	69,515	3
...	390,393	64,745	404	293,440	348,493	384,971	
...	137,906	19,892	559	293,440	240,988	192,781	4
...	53,534	16,098	652		...	83,343	5
...	53,354	9,816	300		...	60,754	6
...	90,229	18,939	254	141,304	107,505	113,113	7
...	238,643	40,082	349		204,919	230,266	
...	73,871	12,484	666		61,135	68,349	8
...	92,253	16,351	346	141,304	83,214	97,192	9
...	65,624	11,247	230		60,570	64,826	10
7,558	269,145	50,489	373	190,890	263,826	276,396	
...	93,961	18,187	454	190,890	95,082	100,654	11
7,558	12,123	3,940	1,312		13,685	20,184	12
...	168,071	28,355	314		145,058	165,567	13
...	416,661	69,287	292	291,263	353,186	404,319	
...	386,301	63,032	321	291,263	382,906	382,706	14
...	30,470	6,235	134		40,280	41,606	15
...	199,799	33,279	272	95,793	146,363	172,736	
...	189,799	33,279	272	95,793	146,363	172,736	16

The population of the present District area in 1872 and 1881 was 1,259,185 and 1,567,968 respectively. Rajmahal was constituted out of Fargana Jamali and other zamindari tracts.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE III.—POPULA
(Compiled from the Census

Serial No.	TOWN.	TOTAL.			
		1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	Madhupur ... ..	...	...	...	6,840
2	Deoghar	4,861	8,005	8,667	8,838
3	Sahibganj	3,251	6,512	11,297	7,558

TABLE IV.—RELIGION AND

(Compiled from the Census Provincial Table II

Serial No.	SUBDIVISION AND THANA.	R E L I G I O N		
		Hindu.	Animist.	Musalman.
	1	2	3	4
	DISTRICT TOTAL ...	1,015,753	632,068	151,993
	<i>Deoghar Subdivision ...</i>	<i>263,963</i>	<i>16,467</i>	<i>26,853</i>
1	Deoghar	132,555	3,309	8,709
2	Madhupur	58,089	7,104	11,088
3	Sarath I. O. P.	63,319	6,054	6,555
	<i>Goddā Subdivision ...</i>	<i>233,661</i>	<i>120,326</i>	<i>35,787</i>
4	Goddā	103,745	21,373	12,618
5	Maharajm I. O. P.	66,947	2,539	17,310
6	Porey I. O. P.	41,284	15,808	2,138
7	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh ...	21,605	73,516	3,712
	<i>Pākaur Subdivision ...</i>	<i>87,647</i>	<i>116,115</i>	<i>32,577</i>
8	Pākaur	28,003	24,628	20,852
9	Mahespur I. O. P.	33,852	53,109	10,668
10	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh ...	25,792	37,378	2,057
	<i>Rajmahal Subdivision ...</i>	<i>115,803</i>	<i>127,446</i>	<i>31,648</i>
11	Rajmahal	65,695	6,301	21,673
12	Sahibganj I. O. P.	15,868	...	3,654
13	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh ...	34,240	121,055	6,321
	<i>Dumkā Subdivision ...</i>	<i>221,378</i>	<i>180,627</i>	<i>11,083</i>
14	Dumkā	206,716	169,605	9,500
15	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh ...	14,662	14,022	1,583
	<i>Jamtār Subdivision ...</i>	<i>103,401</i>	<i>72,088</i>	<i>12,646</i>
16	Jamtār	103,401	72,088	12,646

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

5

TION OF TOWNS.

Imperial Table IV of 1901.)

MALE.				FEMALE.				Serial No.
1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	
...	...	...	3,657	...	...	...	3,183	1
2,662	4,664	5,067	4,897	2,199	3,041	3,600	3,941	2
2,094	3,483	6,141	3,763	1,157	3,029	5,156	3,795	3

EDUCATION IN 1901,

of 1901 and from the Census Tabulation Register of Table VIII.)

G I O N .		E D U C A T I O N .		Serial No.
Christian.	Others.	Number of persons able to read and write.	Number of persons able to read and write English.	
5	6	7	8	
9,876	48	44,516	2,114	
611	10	10,788	554	
257	8	5,499	412	1
328	2	3,080	114	2
26	...	2,200	28	3
631	19	7,704	147	
155	16	2,707	101	4
26	3	2,906	33	5
54	...	1,191	3	6
306	...	840	10	7
2,398	11	3,747	48	
377	11	1,749	25	8
1,624	...	1,601	11	9
297	...	307	12	10
1,898	8	5,550	280	
191	1	4,035	231	11
152	7	539	57	12
1,555	...	976	2	13
3,773	...	11,039	857	
3,570	...	10,393	794	14
203	...	630	63	15
664	...	5,686	218	
664	...	5,686	218	16

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE V.—CASTE,
(Compiled from the Census

Serial No.	CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE, NUMBERING MORE THAN 25,000.	NAME OF					
		Deog'ar.	Madhup'ur.	Sarath I. O. P.	Goddā.	Mahāgamā I. O. P.	Porewā I. O. P.
		2	3	4	5	6	7
	HINDU.						
1	Ahr and Goalā	20,434	8,193	14,423	9,580	6,808	4,726
2	Bhutiyā	6,576	5,106	10,547	9,824	7,038	5,350
3	Brāhman	7,246	2,682	5,952	3,576	3,233	1,064
4	Dom	4,338	2,737	5,198	2,543	1,424	1,455
5	Kumhār	397	1,226	2,238	2,115	1,227	563
6	Malé (Nauriā)	3,253	114	436	4,910	...	6,042
7	Mal Pabariā	20	978	543	...	90	259
8	Musahar	652	2,005	4,558	4,232	3,873	22
9	Rājput (Chhatrī)	3,176	1,891	635	4,465	3,948	1,823
10	Sonthal	4,904	11,182	20,537	26,550	12,909	21,607
11	Teli and Tili	2,318	2,926	1,960	4,742	4,505	1,235
	MUSALMAN.						
12	Jolāhā	3,310	7,448	8,757	2,032	6,397	586
13	Shakh	707	2,647	840	8,335	8,780	1,021

TABLE VI.—VITAL STATISTICS: AVERAGE

Serial No.	MUNICIPALITIES AND THANAS.	POPULATION UNDER REGISTRATION.	BIRTHS.	
			Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
	1	2	3	4
	DISTRICT TOTAL ...	1,764,961	61,111	34.62
1	Deoghar municipality	8,701	194	22.29
2	Sahibganj "	10,649	359	34.03
3	Deoghar thānā (rural area)	132,835	5,008	37.66
4	Madhupur thānā	74,135	2,744	37.01
5	Sarath I. O. P.	71,042	2,944	40.03
6	Goddā thānā	236,140	7,649	32.39
7	Mahāgamā I. O. P.	89,441	3,728	41.68
8	Porewā I. O. P.	60,428	2,694	44.56
9	Pikaur thānā	134,338	5,775	42.99
10	Mahepur I. O. P.	97,696	3,589	36.77
11	Rajmahal thānā	356,373	8,906	34.71
12	Sahibganj I. O. P. (rural area)	9,534	383	40.17
13	Dumkā thānā	406,820	10,027	24.64
14	Jamtār "	176,940	7,219	40.79

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

7

TRIBE OR RACE.

Provincial Table III of 1901.)

T R A N S.

Pakaur.	Mahespur I. O. P.	Portion of Damin-i-koh (Pakaur sub- division).	Rajmahal.	Sahibganj I. O. P.	Portion of Damin-i-koh (Rajmahal Sub division).	Dumka.	Portion of Damin-i-koh (Dumka sub- division).	Jamtara.	Total.	Serial No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1,080	860	1,019	3,452	1,103	203	20,723	978	14,740	108,689	1
375	6,070	817	4,117	98	1,134	47,713	308	12,430	119,059	2
720	444	517	1,149	353	114	3,443	511	2,836	34,136	3
1,238	2,238	980	1,728	96	1,404	11,250	625	5,718	44,646	4
403	796	6,837	496	225	1,172	5,650	...	2,836	27,473	5
591	1,067	197	171	7	23,739	5,159	...	770	47,066	6
1,415	1,203	619	21	11	316	17,090	143	642	25,628	7
582	...	...	3,272	405	8,552	95	...	143	28,432	8
173	443	301	779	997	15	16,422	1,545	3,136	42,191	9
35,796	58,591	41,865	10,933	1,501	07,467	168,409	15,990	73,203	663,471	10
1,683	616	574	4,142	336	1,418	3,744	401	1,244	32,653	11
1,774	2,649	1,579	2,415	149	5,341	5,331	1,518	2,794	62,764	12
18,609	7,830	304	18,067	3,269	781	2,691	...	2,767	77,425	13

FOR THE TEN YEARS, 1893-1902.

DEATHS.		DEATHS PER 1,000 FROM							Serial No.
Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.	Small- pox.	Fever.	Bowel- com- plaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
38,497	21.81	0.01	1.06	0.17	18.30	0.16	0.28	1.82	
275	31.60	1.50	4.13	0.35	17.03	3.11	0.22	4.38	1
340	33.09	1.61	2.17	0.03	21.45	1.23	0.47	3.12	2
3,711	27.02	0.01	1.40	0.13	23.20	0.04	0.21	2.00	3
1,747	25.56	...	1.25	0.07	20.09	0.03	0.20	1.02	4
1,678	23.61	...	1.05	0.01	19.27	0.01	0.19	3.08	5
6,502	23.65	...	1.33	0.18	20.41	0.10	0.50	1.03	6
2,444	27.77	...	2.52	0.33	23.10	0.06	0.54	1.63	7
1,581	26.15	...	0.68	0.07	22.61	0.07	0.23	2.44	8
3,762	27.92	...	1.33	0.44	23.15	0.17	0.36	1.47	9
1,840	15.68	...	0.69	0.09	15.56	0.02	0.25	2.27	10
5,683	23.22	...	1.26	0.40	19.18	0.27	0.27	1.54	11
350	39.65	...	2.51	0.15	33.38	1.29	0.52	2.09	12
5,320	12.63	...	0.20	0.05	11.66	0.13	0.12	0.47	13
3,963	23.30	...	0.92	0.06	17.54	0.22	0.21	3.45	14

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE VII.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF 1901-02.

TOTAL AREA in acres						1901-02.	
						3,500,800	
Forests						278,400	
Not available for cultivation						824,405	
Culturable waste other than fallow						822,631	
Current fallows						427,964	
Net area cropped during the year						1,147,400	
	Normal.	1901-02.		Normal.	1901-02.		
	Acres.	Acres.		Acres.	Acres.		
ACREAGE UNDER CROPS	1,820,200	1,391,900	Fibres	10,800	9,800		
Area cropped more than once	274,900	244,500	Cotton	10,700	9,100		
Net area cropped ...	1,545,300	1,147,400	Jute	100	100		
			Others ... ..	...	300		
Cereals and pulses	1,501,600	1,158,300	Dyes	3,000	2,500		
Rice	919,700	810,500	Indigo	3,000	2,500		
Wheat	28,400	14,700	Others ... ..	...	...
Barley	28,100	11,700					
Cholam or jawar (millet)	8,300	2,500	Drugs and Narcotics	1,300	800		
Cumbu or bajra (millet)	40,500	35,800	Opium ... ..	...	...
Ragi or mandua	19,700	17,800	Coffee ... ..	...	...
Maize	171,400	137,000	Tea ... ..	...	...
Gram (pulse)	41,000	21,700	Tobacco	1,300	800		
Other food-grains, including pulses ...	244,500	106,500	Cinchona ... ..	...	...
			Indian hemp ... ..	...	...
Oilseeds	231,100	171,700	Others ... ..	...	...
Linseed	38,700	9,000	Fodder crops ... ..	...	...
Til or gingelly	5,400	6,100					
Rape and mustard	109,900	65,900	Orchards and garden produce ...	2,800	2,800		
Others	78,100	90,700					
Condiments and spices ... ..	...	1,300	Miscellaneous crops	56,900	27,100		
Sugar	13,300	18,000	Food	8,400	4,200		
Sugarcane	13,300	18,000	Non-food	48,500	22,900		
Others ... ..	...	...			

TABLE VIII.—LOANS.

(Compiled from the Appendices to the Board's Land Revenue Administration Reports.)

YEAR.	LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT.		AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT.	
	Advances, Rs.	Collections, Rs.	Advances, Rs.	Collections, Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
ANNUAL AVERAGE	2,658	2,119	2,708	2,062
1892-93	50	24	5,614	1,787
1893-94	350	297	...	2,146
1894-95 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1895-96	680	278	...	100
1896-97	5,370	312	...	...
1897-98	7,875	2,507	16,349	1,581
1898-99	400	6,478	...	5,851
1899-1900 ... ..	...	5,327	5,997	2,011
1900-01 ... ..	...	4,328	100	6,750
1901-02	11,685	1,638	...	451

9

(Compiled from the figures submitted by District Officers to Commissioners with their miscellaneous annual reports, which were prescribed in paragraph 2 III (h) of Government Resolution No. 1826T.G. of 5th November 1900.)

PARTICULARS.		DURING THE LAST FORTNIGHT OF MARCH.									
		1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
		S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.	S. C.
DUMKA ...	Wheat	11 0	12 8	11 0	11 0	7 8	8 8	14 8	10 0	8 0	11 0
	Rice ...	14 0	16 0	19 0	16 8	9 10	13 0	23 0	14 0	14 0	14 0
	Gram ...	15 0	16 0	13 0	16 0	10 0	13 0	21 0	13 0	11 0	14 0
	Salt	10 8	10 0	10 0	10 8	10 4	10 8	10 8	10 0	10 0	10 8
DEOGHAR	Wheat	12 0	13 5	12 0	13 5	...	8 0	15 0	11 0	10 8	...
	Rice	14 0	16 0	21 0	16 0	10 0	14 0	20 0	13 0	14 0	13 0
	Gram	16 0	19 0	16 8	19 7	...	16 0	16 0	15 0	...	...
	Salt	9 8	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 8	10 0	10 8	10 8	10 8	10 0
GODDA ...	Wheat	12 8	16 4	13 0	16 4	8 12	7 0	15 0	13 0	12 8	...
	Rice	19 0	18 12	17 8	20 0	10 0	15 0	17 0	16 0	15 0	14 0
	Gram	20 0	15 0	17 8	18 0	13 0	9 0	20 0	24 0	15 0	15 0
	Salt	10 0	9 0	10 0	9 6	9 0	9 0	9 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
JAMTARA	Wheat	11 0	12 0	12 0	12 0	9 0	12 0	12 0	11 0	...	...
	Rice	14 0	16 0	21 0	16 0	9 0	14 0	20 0	13 0	13 0	13 0
	Gram	16 0	16 0	16 0	16 0	9 0	12 0	16 0	14 0	12 0	12 0
	Salt	10 0	9 0	10 0	9 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	11 0	11 0
PAKAUE ...	Wheat	13 0	18 0	18 0	18 0	9 0	9 0	18 0	13 0	11 4	16 0
	Rice	13 0	14 0	18 0	17 0	9 0	13 0	18 0	14 0	13 0	13 8
	Gram	16 0	22 0	25 0	24 0	13 0	12 0	20 0	18 0	18 0	20 0
	Salt	10 8	10 8	11 0	11 0	11 0	10 0	10 0	11 0	11 0	11 0
RAJMAHAL	Wheat	16 0	13 0	10 0	16 0	7 8	13 0	18 0	12 0	12 8	...
	Rice	12 8	13 0	16 0	18 0	8 0	13 0	16 0	12 0	18 8	11 8
	Gram	16 0	14 0	11 0	20 0	12 0	16 0	22 0	18 0	13 8	14 0
	Salt	11 0	10 0	9 0	9 0	9 0	11 8	11 0	11 0	11 0	11 0

FOR	DURING THE LAST FOURTEENTH OF MARCH.									
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.	A. P.
Superior mason ...	8 0	{ 7 3 8 0	{ 6 9 8 3	{ 4 0 10 0	{ 4 0 12 0	{ 4 0 10 0	{ 6 0 12 0	{ 4 0 10 0	{ 4 0 10 0	{ 4 0 10 0
Common „ ...	4 0	{ 4 0 to	{ to 6 8	{ to 5 0	{ to 5 0	{ to 6 0	{ to 6 0	{ to 7 0	{ to 6 0	{ to 6 0
Superior carpenter	8 0	{ 8 0 to	{ to 8 9	{ to 10 0	{ to 12 0	{ to 10 0	{ to 10 0	{ to 10 0	{ to 8 0	{ to 8 0
Common „ ...	3 0	{ 3 0 to	{ 4 0 4 6	{ 4 0 5 0	{ 4 0 6 3	{ 2 6 6 3	{ 4 0 6 3	{ 2 6 7 0	{ 2 6 6 8	{ 2 6 5 6
Cooly ...	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 3 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 6 to
Woman ...	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 3 to
Boy ...	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 0 to	{ 1 3 to	{ 1 0 to	{ 1 0 to	{ 1 0 to	{ 0 6 to	{ 0 6 to	{ 0 6 to	{ 0 6 to
Gharāmi ...	{ 1 9 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 6 to	{ 1 6 to
	{ 2 9 to	{ 3 0 to	{ 3 0 to	{ 3 0 to	{ 3 6 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 6 to	{ 2 0 to	{ 2 3 to
Superior blacksmith	8 0	{ 8 0 to	{ 8 9 to	{ 6 0 to	{ 6 0 to	{ 6 0 to	{ 6 0 to	{ 6 0 to	{ 5 0 to	{ 5 0 to
Common „ ...	6 0	{ 3 9 5 0	{ 3 9 4 6	{ 2 6 5 3	{ 2 6 5 0	{ 2 6 6 0	{ 2 6 6 0	{ 2 6 6 0	{ 2 6 8 0	{ 2 6 7 0

TABLE XI.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

OFFENCE.	PERSONS CONVICTED OR BOUND OVER IN									
	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
TOTAL ...	3,722	3,576	3,233	4,023	5,076	4,133	3,794	3,778	5,083	5,263
Offences against public tranquillity ...	84	53	37	47	73	110	131	74	216	152
Murder ...	6	10	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	3
Culpable homicide ...	2	1	11	3	3	10	...	10	...	3
Rape ...	1	1	3	1	2	2	3	3	1	2
Grievous hurt ...	13	16	25	18	22	16	33	78	45	23
Hurt, criminal force and assault ...	448	321	441	460	400	497	304	243	355	332
Dacoity ...	...	11	4	...	36	18	5	...	2	1
Robbery ...	...	1	3	...	7	2	...	1	3	...
Cattle theft ...	47	55	70	85	106	85	73	72	112	130
Other theft ...	758	693	482	571	1,339	580	637	727	848	834
Other offences against the I. P. O. ...	1,239	914	978	1,103	1,475	1,458	1,111	1,286	1,361	1,244
Bad livelihood ...	73	52	57	1	78	40	47	90	57	327
Keeping the peace ...	50	23	14	82	20	25	29	15	16	24
Salt Law ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Excise ...	173	331	267	326	210	450	301	356	601	394
Forest ...	...	...	2	142	307	122	86	66	147	160
Stamp ...	6	19	4	7	1	15	2	15	6	4
Municipal ...	266	416	53	277	103	233	234	45	61	214
Other offences ...	555	656	782	884	778	494	778	692	1,161	1,416

TABLE XII.—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS.

CLASS OF COURTS.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
ORIGINAL ...	6,990	6,706	6,197	6,969	7,585	7,117	7,064	6,270	8,255	8,813
<i>Number of persons under trial before—</i>										
Subordinate Magistrates { Honorary Magistrates sitting singly and Special Magistrates under section 14, C. P. O. ...	...	110	621	227	233	190	212	128	191	55
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	6,527	5,937	5,175	6,037	6,575	5,945	5,890	5,581	7,478	7,787
Bench of Magistrates ...	413	624	340	648	625	885	885	568	517	871
Deputy Commissioner	24	1	2	2	111	10	1	9	29	38
Court of Sessions * ...	26	65	53	55	31	78	67	34	40	62
APPELLATE ...	...	408	326	357	404	355	406	348	428	480
<i>Number of appellants to—</i>										
Deputy Commissioner	†	408	326	357	404	355	406	348	428	480
Sessions Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
REVISIONAL ...	...	135	134	143	144	140	156	132	146	89
<i>Number of applicants for revision by—</i>										
Deputy Commissioner	†	135	134	143	144	140	156	132	146	89
Sessions Court ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Up to 1899 the Deputy Commissioner exercised the powers of Sessions Judge. From 1900 the Sessions Judge of Birbhum has had jurisdiction over this district also.

† Information not available.

TABLE XIII.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

YEAR.	SUITS.	CIVIL COURTS.				REVENUE COURTS.	
		Courts established under Act XXXVII of 1855.	Small Causes courts.	Subordinate Judge's court.	District Judge's court.	Subordinate courts.	Deputy Commissioner's court.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1893	{ Number Average value Rs.	12,563 36	...	...	...	...	280
1894	{ Number Average value Rs.	13,348 54	...	...	...	...	160
1895	{ Number Average value Rs.	13,590 64	...	...	...	...	182
1896	{ Number Average value Rs.	11,359 40	...	...	...	...	480
1897	{ Number Average value Rs.	10,291 157	...	...	...	...	474
1898	{ Number Average value Rs.	12,564 54	...	...	...	...	463
1899	{ Number Average value Rs.	11,057 55	...	...	...	...	278
1900	{ Number Average value Rs.	12,101 68	...	...	...	...	453
1901	{ Number Average value Rs.	11,385 46	...	102 4,161	...	...	...
1902	{ Number Average value Rs.	11,370 41	...	80 1,798	...	...	...

NOTE.—From 1893 to 1900 both Munsifs' and Sub-Judges' suits were shown together in the annual returns. Details of cases in the Revenue Courts are not available for 1901 and 1902.

TABLE XIV.—CIVIL JUSTICE: APPEALS.

[illegible]

TABLE XV.—

Serial No.	HEAD OF REVENUE REALIZED.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	TOTAL	6,19,785	6,40,358	6,52,969	6,64,550
1	Land Revenue	2,87,497	2,89,568	2,90,860	2,87,223
2	Stamps	1,14,888	1,23,823	1,36,958	1,40,316
3	Income-Tax	22,763	23,670	23,587	23,683
4	Excise	1,52,658	1,65,649	1,67,036	1,82,534
5	Opium	12,451	13,267	13,682	14,473
6	Other sources	20,177	21,836	17,674	12,439
7	Road Cess ... ..	...	...	...	...
8	Dak Cess	3,857	2,545	2,572	3,964

TABLE XVI.—LAND

(Compiled from the Appendices to the Board's

Serial No.	PARTICULARS.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
	LAND REVENUE.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Demand</i>	2,92,123	2,94,305	2,92,869	2,92,612
1	Arrear	3,110	4,720	4,316	3,004
2	Current	2,89,064	2,89,476	2,88,553	2,89,608
	<i>Collections</i>	2,87,497	2,89,568	2,90,860	2,87,223
3	Arrear	2,396	4,202	4,065	3,004
4	Current	2,85,111	2,85,366	2,86,775	2,84,258
	<i>Relinquies</i>	4,611	4,299	3,004	5,351
5	Arrear	689	180	226	...
6	Current	3,953	4,110	2,778	5,351
7	<i>Remissions</i>	75	333	6	...

FINANCE.

1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
6,17,396	6,59,145	6,64,651	6,78,280	7,01,658	8,11,013	
2,62,542	3,19,693	2,98,087	2,96,681	2,87,573	3,04,563	1
1,25,247	1,38,081	1,39,545	1,41,464	1,43,269	1,55,980	2
23,430	23,730	22,844	23,145	29,803	34,563	3
1,63,280	1,49,681	1,76,088	1,86,074	2,02,532	2,39,265	4
12,853	13,404	14,536	15,021	16,361	17,572	5
9,658	10,222	10,352	10,358	18,611	55,689	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	7
4,382	4,255	3,399	3,487	3,510	3,361	8

REVENUE.

(Land Revenue Administration Reports.)

1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
3,09,566	3,22,401	3,05,622	3,00,341	2,97,676	3,12,766	
12,968	40,638	13,588	7,540	4,448	12,158	1
2,89,600	2,91,763	2,92,334	2,92,701	2,93,228	3,01,608	2
2,62,542	2,19,822	2,96,087	2,96,681	2,87,573	3,04,563	
12,957	40,530	13,183	7,151	3,975	11,538	3
2,49,589	2,79,362	2,84,604	2,89,530	2,83,597	2,93,025	4
40,011	12,449	7,523	3,495	10,008	9,144	
...	47	193	324	377	528	5
40,011	12,461	7,530	3,171	9,631	8,556	6
9	71	19	65	95	29	7

TABLE XVII.—

(Compiled from the Appendix to

Serial No.	EXCISE ARTICLE : RECEIPTS FROM	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	TOTAL	1,66,109	1,78,916	1,81,318	1,97,006
	<i>Imported liquors</i> .	1,055	969	768	896
	<i>Country spirits</i> ...	61,611	66,138	65,515	67,325
1	Duty on distillery liquor ...	26,556	28,464	28,353	28,419
2	Distillery and license fees ...	35,065	37,671	37,102	38,906
3	Receipts in outstill area ...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Tar</i>	10,536	11,214	11,844	14,514
	<i>Pachwa</i>	32,149	33,608	39,540	43,940
	<i>Opium</i>	12,451	13,267	13,682	14,472
4	Duty	6,501	7,120	8,409	8,213
5	License fees ...	5,850	6,147	5,213	6,259
	<i>Ganja</i>	46,453	52,708	48,895	54,750
6	Duty	19,106	22,512	22,406	24,030
7	License fees ...	27,272	30,090	26,399	30,120
	<i>Charas</i> ... ..	...	...	..	..
8	Duty ... ..	...	...	...	...
9	License fees ...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Bhang</i>	820	920	973	1,090
10	Duty	264	296	309	260
11	License fees ...	566	624	674	760
	<i>Majum</i> ... ..	...	...	..	...
	<i>Hemp drugs</i> ...	47,958	53,622	49,668	55,770
12	Duty	19,430	22,208	22,795	24,390
13	License fees ...	27,838	30,713	27,073	30,680
	<i>Miscellaneous</i> ...	39	107	101	89

TABLE XVIII.—

(Compiled from the Statement published

Serial No.	CLASS OF STAMPS.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	TOTAL ...	1,14,362	1,22,823	1,36,668	1,40,216
1	Judicial	88,551	94,947	1,06,883	1,11,629
2	Non-judicial	31,831	28,976	30,075	28,587

EXCISE,

(the Excise Administration Report.)

1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	• 1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,76,133	1,63,035	1,90,624	2,07,095	2,18,893	2,56,857	
615	555	965	1,338	1,990	1,130	
55,874	54,533	65,534	71,117	78,337	97,267	
22,352	23,576	29,854	31,566	33,405	39,002	1
33,522	30,967	35,080	30,351	44,032	57,855	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3
11,835	11,649	14,443	14,034	13,048	16,616	
42,895	34,608	40,605	44,165	49,532	53,685	
12,853	13,404	14,536	15,021	16,361	17,572	
7,145	7,705	8,517	9,042	9,850	9,768	4
5,708	5,699	5,989	6,979	6,511	7,804	5
51,021	47,155	52,391	54,101	58,849	69,091	
21,425	19,997	24,083	23,402	26,000	20,539	6
23,506	27,153	28,408	30,690	32,780	39,552	7
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	9
1,061	1,030	1,152	1,160	1,230	1,394	
257	254	301	318	337	316	10
774	766	861	842	993	1,048	11
...	
52,089	48,125	54,543	55,261	60,179	70,485	
21,712	20,261	25,284	23,720	26,397	29,585	12
30,370	27,924	29,259	31,511	33,782	40,600	13
149	101	98	159	146	112	

STAMPS.

(with the Annual Stamp Statistics.)

1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,35,247	1,38,037	1,39,545	1,41,464	1,43,269	1,55,980	
1,04,480	1,05,407	1,15,879	1,17,451	1,15,879	1,29,139	1
30,767	32,624	23,906	24,003	27,300	26,841	2

TABLE XIX.—

(Compiled from information supplied)

Serial No.	PARTICULARS.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.
	TOTAL				
1	Number of assesseses ...	1,259	1,269	1,277	1,295
2	Net collections ... Rs.	22,763	23,670	23,587	23,663
	PART I.				
3	Number of assesseses ...	45	45	42	35
4	Net collections ... Rs.	1,431	1,425	1,375	1,326
	PART II.				
5	Number of assesseses ...	...	...	...	...
6	Net collections ... Rs.	...	...	...	...
	PART III.				
7	Number of assesseses ...	...	...	...	...
8	Net collections ... Rs.	...	...	...	...
	PART IV.				
9	Number of assesseses ...	1,214	1,224	1,235	1,260
10	Net collections ... Rs.	21,332	22,245	22,312	22,337

NOTE.—Table XIX shows the final number of assesseses ; Table XX, the number

TABLE XX.—INCOME-TAX : CLASSIFICATION

(Compiled from information supplied)

	TOTAL.				
1	Number of assesseses ...	1,214	1,215	1,230	1,242
2	Net collections ... Rs.	21,332	22,245	22,312	22,337
	INCOMES OF Rs. 500—1,000.				
3	Number of assesseses ...	941	927	951	967
4	Net collections ... Rs.	10,479	10,418	10,660	10,859
	INCOMES OF Rs. 1,000—1,500.				
5	Number of assesseses ...	161	162	157	151
6	Net collections ... Rs.	3,540	3,624	3,540	3,388
	INCOMES OF Rs. 1,500—2,000.				
7	Number of assesseses ...	62	69	68	69
8	Net collections ... Rs.	2,280	2,555	2,506	2,590
	INCOMES EXCEEDING Rs. 2,000.				
9	Number of assesseses ...	50	57	54	55
10	Net collections ... Rs.	5,024	5,518	5,606	5,500

INCOME-TAX.

by the Board of Revenue.)

1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
1,311 23,430	1,321 23,720	1,248 22,844	1,291 25,145	1,472 29,803	1,649 34,563	1 2
30 1,307	35 1,384	38 1,064	35 1,013	35 809	43 983	3 4
..	...	...	...	...	...	5 6
...	..	...	...	..	...	7 8
1,372 23,123	1,353 22,436	1,210 21,780	1,256 21,133	1,437 28,991	1,606 33,580	9 10

of assesses from whom the tax was realized in part or in full.

OF INCOMES UNDER PART IV.

by the Deputy Commissioner.)

1,267 22,123	1,280 22,436	1,190 21,780	1,250 24,133	1,393 28,994	1,576 33,580	1 2
993 11,149	1,013 11,330	910 10,409	900 10,276	940 10,720	1,046 11,990	3 4
157 3,532	147 3,372	154 3,544	201 4,516	269 6,056	316 7,008	5 6
65 2,408	63 2,408	68 2,507	76 2,591	88 3,381	100 3,808	7 8
52 5,034	57 5,323	58 5,230	73 6,450	97 8,637	114 10,774	9 10

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE XXI.—MILEAGE OF
(Compiled from information supplied

Serial No.	CLASS OF ROADS.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.
		Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
	TOTAL	770	770	750.5
1	Metalled	183	183	183.0
2	Unmetalled	587	587	567.5

TABLE XXII.—
(Compiled from the Forms appended to the annual

Serial No.	NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Deoghar	{ Receipts ... Expenditure ...	8,021 7,323	8,801 7,073	11,378 12,901
2	Sshibganj	{ Receipts ... Expenditure ...	17,282 15,274	14,016 11,750	15,173 13,240

TABLE XXIII.—DISTRIBUTION
(Compiled from figures supplied

Serial No.	NAME OF THANA OR OUTPOST.	Inspectors.	Sub-inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	PATROLLING POLICE NEIGHBOURHOODS, OR ROADS, RIVERS, ADDITIONAL	
						Inspectors.	Sub-inspectors.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	GRAND TOTAL ...	5	31	40	395	...	...
	I.—At Thanas and Outposts ...	4	30	19	130	...	...
1	Deoghar thānā ...	1	2	2	11	...	...
2	Madhupur ...	...	2	1	8	...	...
3	Sarath I. O. P. ...	...	1	1	8	...	...
4	Sārwā ...	...	1	1	6	...	...
5	Bājmahāl thānā ...	1	3	1	11	...	...

ROADS UNDER MAINTENANCE.

by the Deputy Commissioner.)

1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	
729	736.04	733	733	733	757.5	757.5	1
177	2.41	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2
552	728.63	730.5	730.5	730.5	755.0	755.0	

MUNICIPALITIES.

Resolution on the working of Municipalities in Bengal.)

1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
8,593	8,686	9,308	8,948	8,912	10,117	10,051	1
9,409	8,908	8,552	7,260	7,629	7,967	8,241	
13,442	15,707	14,104	16,838	16,085	14,690	17,224	2
11,798	13,164	12,542	14,617	14,028	14,044	16,619	

OF POLICE, 1902.

by the Deputy Commissioner.)

IN TOWNS, MILL SALT CHAUKIS, ETC., AND POLICE.			RURAL POLICE.				Serial No.
Head-constables.	Constables.	Number of Village Unions.	Under Act VI (B.C.) of 1870.		Under Regulation XX of 1817.	Ochkrān, Ghatwāl, etc.	
			Dafādārs.	Chauki-dārs.			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2	27	...	47	...	4,325	711	
2*	27*	...	41	...	4,328	771*	
...	...	...	...	...	245	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	200	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	205	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	115	...	4
...	...	...	1	...	126	...	5

* Town guard duty.

TABLE XXIII.—DISTRIBUTION

Serial No.	NAME OF THANA OR OUTPOST.	Inspectors.	Sub-inspectors.	Head-constables.	Constables.	PATROLLING POLICE NEIGHBOURHOODS, OR ROADS, RIVERS, ADDITIONAL	
						Inspectors.	Sub-inspectors.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	Skhibganj I. O. P. ...	...	1	1	4	...	...
7	Barharwa D. O. P. ...	...	1	...	6	...	...
8	Goddā thānā ...	1	2	2	11	...	...
9	Mahāgamā I. O. P. ...	...	1	1	8	...	...
10	Poreyāhāt ...	...	1	1	8	...	...
11	Pākaur thānā ...	1	2	2	13	...	...
12	Mahepur I. O. P. ...	...	1	1	8	...	...
13	Pākaur D. O. P. ...	...	...	1	4	...	...
14	Dumk thānā ...	...	1	2	11	...	...
15	Jāntānā ...	...	1	2	11	...	...
16	Dumk Dāmin ...	}	...	...	...	...	...
17	Goddā ...						
18	Rājmaḥāl ...						
19	Pākaur ...						
20	Skhibganj Town O. P. ...						
21	Deoghar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Rājmaḥāl ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
II.—At Subdivisional Head-quarters in- cluding Courts ...		...	3	10	73	...	...
III.—Reserve ...		...	7	7	98	...	...
IV.—Military ...		1	1	4	94	...	...

TABLE XXIV.—

(Compiled from the Bengal Administration

Serial No.	NAME AND CLASS OF JAIL.	ACCOMMODATION FOR				
		Total.	Males.	Females.	1893.	1894.
1	Naya Dumk District Jail	140	133	7	84.7	82.1
2	Deoghar Subsidiary "	24	21	3	12.8	7.6
3	Goddā "	28	20	6	12.8	9.6
4	Rājmaḥāl "	19	16	3	17.9	21.5
5	Jāntānā "	26	23	3	...	...
6	Pākaur "	21	17	4	...	...

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

21

OF POLICE, 1902—concluded.

IN TOWNS, MILL SALT CHAUKIS, ETC., AND POLICE.			RURAL POLICE.				Serial No.
Head- constables.	Constables.	Number of Village Unions.	Under Act VI (B.C.) of 1870.		Under Regulation XX of 1817.	Chakran, Ghatwal, etc.	
			Dafadars.	Chauki- dars.			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
...	1	...	16	...	6
...	1	...	79	...	7
...	3	...	241	...	8
...	2	...	185	...	9
...	2	...	101	...	10
...	2	...	194	...	11
...	1	...	161	45	12
...	3	...	74	60	13
...	3	...	923	...	14
...	24	...	742	514	15
...	718	...	16
...	17
...	18
1	13	...	...	...	...	...	19
1	9	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	22
...
...
...

JAILS.

Report—General Summary, C., Prisons.)

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN								Serial No.
1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
74.4	69.6	96.7	71.4	82.3	97.5	113.3	124.6	1
11.7	11.7	23.7	10.7	12.6	14.1	11.8	16.8	2
5.2	9.2	20.6	13.0	15.6	14.0	11.2	10.9	3
17.6	17.3	20.2	8.7	12.1	11.3	11.3	18.9	4
...	...	...	...	...	9.0	8.7	9.4	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	10.8	6

TABLE XXV.—EDUCATION :
(Compiled from the Tabulation Register to Census

Serial No.	NAME OF THANA.	PRINCIPAL RELIGIONS.	TOTAL POPULA	
			Total.	Male.
	1	2	3	4
	TOTAL	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	1,016,753 157,993 632,068	503,334 75,444 312,754
1	Deoghar ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	132,855 8,709 3,309	66,372 4,408 1,611
2	Madhupur ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	59,089 11,088 7,104	29,274 5,554 3,398
3	Sarath I. O. P. ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	63,319 6,555 6,054	32,017 3,251 3,043
4	Goddā ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	103,745 12,618 21,373	50,414 6,306 10,529
5	Mahāgamā I. O. P. ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	66,947 17,319 9,539	33,512 8,544 4,720
6	Porejā I. O. P. ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	41,264 2,134 15,698	19,691 1,092 7,629
7	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	21,605 3,712 73,516	10,699 1,920 36,259
8	Pākaur ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	23,003 29,862 24,028	13,923 10,033 12,164
9	Mahepur I. O. P. ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	32,852 10,668 53,109	16,750 5,268 26,377
10	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	25,792 2,057 37,378	13,934 1,062 18,577
11	Rājmaḥāl ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	65,665 21,073 6,391	32,491 10,423 3,210
12	Sāhibganj I. O. P. ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ...	15,868 3,654	8,170 1,893
13	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	34,240 6,231 121,055	17,113 3,089 59,552
14	Dumkā ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	206,716 8,500 166,605	103,019 4,922 63,459
15	Portion of Dāmin-i-koh	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	14,022 1,568 14,022	7,345 813 6,936
16	Jāmīkā ...	Hindu ... Musalmān ... Animist ...	103,401 13,646 72,088	51,668 6,867 36,140

PROPORTION OF LITERATES.

Table VIII and from Provincial Table II of 1901.)

TION.	LITERATE.			PERCENTAGE OF LITERATES TO TOTAL POPULATION.			Serial No.	
	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.		Female.
512,419	35,544	34,527	1,017	3.5	6.8	0.2	1	
76,549	4,945	4,766	179	3.3	6.3	0.2		
319,314	2,237	2,164	83	0.4	0.7	0.0		
66,188	5,288	5,102	186	3.9	7.7	0.3	2	
4,301	202	196	6	2.3	4.4	0.1		
1,088	7	7	...	0.2	0.4	...		
28,815	2,817	2,675	142	4.8	3.1	0.5	3	
5,534	202	231	11	2.4	4.5	0.2		
3,606	7	6	1	0.1	0.2	0.0		
31,302	2,077	2,030	39	3.3	6.4	0.1	4	
3,304	119	116	3	1.6	3.6	0.1		
3,011	4	4	...	0.1	0.1	...		
33,331	2,169	2,044	125	2.1	4.0	0.2	5	
6,812	334	374	10	3.0	5.9	0.2		
10,843	149	146	3	0.7	1.4	0.0		
34,429	2,040	1,803	147	3.0	5.8	0.4	6	
8,775	583	510	78	3.4	5.9	0.9		
4,819	338	331	4	3.5	7.1	0.1		
21,573	980	979	10	2.4	5.0	0.0	7	
1,046	40	38	2	1.9	3.5	0.2		
8,269	62	48	14	0.4	0.6	0.2		
10,976	800	800	...	3.7	7.5	...	8	
1,792	10	10	...	0.3	0.6	...		
37,257	30	30	...	0.0	0.1	...		
14,074	961	899	62	3.4	6.5	0.4	9	
10,819	601	681	10	3.3	6.8	0.1		
12,464	97	94	3	0.4	0.8	0.0		
17,102	1,032	1,056	26	3.2	6.3	0.2	10	
5,409	414	402	12	3.9	7.0	0.2		
26,732	195	191	4	0.4	0.7	0.0		
12,868	204	202	2	0.8	1.6	0.0	11	
995	23	23	...	1.1	2.2	...		
18,801	80	53	27	0.2	0.3	0.1		
33,204	2,973	2,862	11	4.4	8.8	0.0	12	
11,350	1,166	1,140	16	5.8	10.9	0.1		
3,181	6	6	...	0.1	0.2	...		
7,098	309	347	22	2.3	4.2	0.3	13	
1,702	170	165	5	4.7	8.7	0.3		
17,127	484	408	26	1.3	2.3	0.2		
3,132	156	133	18	2.5	4.4	0.6	14	
61,503	386	359	27	0.3	0.6	0.0		
104,097	7,828	7,723	103	3.8	7.5	0.1		
4,578	306	306	...	3.2	6.2	...	15	
84,146	581	581	...	0.3	0.7	...		
7,317	612	600	12	4.2	8.1	0.2		
770	4	4	...	0.3	0.6	...	16	
7,036	20	20	...	0.1	0.3	...		
51,733	5,008	4,898	106	4.8	9.5	0.2		
6,779	420	412	8	3.1	6.0	0.1	17	
34,946	275	275	...	0.4	0.8	...		

TABLE XXVI.—EDUCATION: NUMBER

(Compiled from information supplied

Serial No.	CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	Number of	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.
	GRAND TOTAL ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	865 18,650	897 19,365	941 20,412
	Total Public Institutions.	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	705 17,429	749 18,035	807 19,453
1	Arts Colleges ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	......	......	......
2	High English Schools ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	3 415	3 444	3 445
3	Middle „ „ ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	10 602	9 526	9 600
4	„ Vernacular „ ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	7 251	9 323	9 341
5	Upper Primary „ ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	76 3,126	87 2,910	95 3,382
6	Lower „ „ ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	596 12,886	631 13,087	682 14,633
7	Professional Colleges ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	......	......	......
8	Technical Schools ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	3 65	4 72	5 82
9	Training „ ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	9 22	5 15	3 9
10	Madrāsās ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	1 32	1 58	1 54
11	Other Schools ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	......	......	......
	Total Private Institutions.	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	160 1,321	148 1,330	134 959
12	Advanced ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	19 191	16 212	10 83
13	Elementary ...	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	115 816	111 951	106 741
14	Teaching the Korān only	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	26 214	18 164	19 135
15	Other Schools not conforming to the departmental standards	{ Institutions ... Pupils ...	......	......	......
16	Percentage of male scholars to male population of school-going age ...		13.5	14.1	14.9
17	Percentage of female scholars to female population of school-going age ...		0.6	0.6	0.6
18	Number of Muhammadan pupils ...		1,946	2,008	2,239
19	Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age ...		10.4	10.8	12.0

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

25

OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

by the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.)

1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
976 20,966	976 21,688	953 21,033	976 22,001	1,008 23,025	1,002 22,755	1,045 24,917	
815 19,498	828 20,399	709 19,668	821 20,543	863 21,579	881 21,829	895 23,365	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
3 465	3 478	3 450	3 453	3 473	3 490	3 448	2
0 584	10 658	10 718	11 764	11 751	13 819	13 870	3
11 401	12 457	9 372	9 382	10 526	10 491	11 530	4
90 3,106	99 3,040	100 3,792	105 4,039	105 3,976	102 3,687	103 4,068	5
696 14,044	698 15,021	672 14,270	687 14,729	727 15,673	724 15,519	754 17,194	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
3 77	3 77	3 74	2 76	3 94	3 100	1 6	8
2 10	2 12	1 7	3 31	3 33	3 30	3 18	9
1 62	1 45	1 35	1 50	1 46	1 31	1 30	10
...	...	...	...	...	3 55	6 203	11
161 1,538	148 1,896	154 1,865	155 1,458	143 1,453	141 1,533	180 1,559	
14 114	14 108	15 152	16 181	13 207	7 62	6 37	12
133 1,209	118 1,050	128 1,144	127 1,177	130 1,150	119 1,250	119 1,170	13
14 125	16 138	11 69	12 100	10 96	15 221	25 345	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
15.3	15.8	15.3	15.9	16.7	16.8	17.7	16
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	17
2,171	2,080	2,175	2,329	2,500	2,516	2,935	18
11.6	11.4	11.9	12.8	13.7	12.8	16.1	19

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE XXVII.—EDUCATION : PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS

(Compiled from information supplied by

Serial No.	CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	TOTAL.		UNDER THE MANAGE OR LOCAL	
				<i>Managed by Government.</i>	
		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.
	1	2	3	4	5
	TOTAL	895	28,365	4	320
1	Arts Colleges	3	446	1	154
2	High English Schools .	13	870	3	166
3	Middle " Vernacular ..	11	4,068	...	...
4	Upper Primary " .	103	17,194	...	...
5	Lower " " "	754	...	...	...
6	Professional Colleges ...	1	6	...	...
7	Technical Schools ...	3	18	...	...
8	Training " ...	1	30	...	...
9	Madrasah " ...	6	203	...	...
10	Other Schools . . .				
11					

TABLE XXVIII.—EXPENDITURE ON

(Compiled from information supplied by

Serial No.	DETAILS OF EXPENDITURE.	Total expenditure.	Provincial funds.
	1	2	3
	TOTAL	Rs. 1,67,181	Rs. 58,924
1	Arts Colleges ... ..	...	...
2	High English Schools ...	12,778	4,328
3	Middle " Vernacular ..	10,555	2,371
4	Upper Primary " .	11,204	2,359
5	Lower " " "	19,787	10,083
6	Professional Colleges ...	50,238	15,160
7	Technical Schools...	...	...
8	Training " ...	1,215	318
9	Madrasah " ...	2,910	500
10	Other Schools ...	1,200	...
11	Scholarships ...	6,708	...
12	Miscellaneous ...	2,091	2,091
13		43,518	22,046

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

27

AND SCHOLARS THEREIN IN 1901-02.

(the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.)

MENT OF GOVERNMENT BODIES.		UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.				Serial No.
Managed by District or Municipal Boards.		Aided by Government or by District or Municipal Funds.		Unaided.		
Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	
...	...	625	17,529	200	5,516	
...	1
...	...	2	392	...	...	2
...	...	9	635	4	235	3
...	...	6	326	2	38	4
...	...	90	3,957	4	111	5
...	...	507	12,310	247	4,884	6
...	7
...	...	1	6	...	...	8
...	...	1	3	2	15	9
...	1	30	10
...	6	203	11

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN 1901-1902.

(the Director of Public Instruction, Bengal.)

EXPENDITURE FROM					Serial No.
District funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	All other sources.		
			Private.	Public.	
4	5	6	7	8	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	404	40,644	67,209	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1
...	60	8,023	1,867	...	2
...	155	4,180	3,940	...	3
...	...	1,273	7,673	...	4
...	...	5,025	4,090	...	5
...	164	19,375	15,539	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	900	...	8
...	...	...	2,410	...	9
...	...	...	1,200	...	10
...	...	36	6,673	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	12
...	25	4,138	22,510	...	13

TABLE XXIX.

(Compiled from the statement published

Serial No.	NAME OF DISPENSARY.	Class.	INDOOR AND OUTDOOR ATTENDANCE.	1892-93.	1893-94.
1	Nayk Dumk	IIIB ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	5-07 35 93	5 40 33-75
2	Deoghar	II ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	6 53 23-03	5-60 22 18
3	Rajmahal	IIIB ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	3 25 21-50	3 48 18 03
4	Godd	IIIB ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	0 89 14 73	1-23 16-16
5	Jamtara	IIIA ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	21-93	43 88
6	Sahibganj	II ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	2-79 61-11	5 07 54 85
7	Katikund	IIIB ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	17-02	14-15
8	Baro	IIIB ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	...	...
9	Pakaur	IIIB ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	...	...
10	Aranburi	IIIA ...	{ Indoor ... Outdoor ...	...	...

TABLE XXX.—

(Compiled from the Statement published

Serial No.	PARTICULARS.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.
1	Successful vaccinations	63,174	55,380	60,067
	Successful re-vaccinations	42	176	88
	Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population	36-4	32-6	34-7

SONTHAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

29

DISPENSARIES.

with the Reports on Charitable Dispensaries.)

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE.

1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
5-22 38-43	5-80 38-84	9-85 39-42	7-13 38-77	6-13 40-25	6-33 43-03	5-66 39-17	8-60 42-36	1
5-65 25-09	5-79 29-52	11-57 43-60	8-38 40-29	8-55 42-28	9-10 39-67	8-52 32-06	7-39 36-05	2
1-03 18-02	1-45 21-30	2-76 22-55	0-28 24-14	1-49 42-18	1-00 62-20	1-72 17-83	1-65 47-31	3
0-75 21-36	0-87 26-00	1-32 25-84	1-12 23-60	1-73 22-03	2-68 26-27	1-33 23-95	2-26 26-93	4
5-40 50-40	5-71 42-60	0-21 26-83	0-05 44-90	0-90 53-06	0-05 50-14	0-80 46-05	2-97 46-34	5
5-58 50-40	6-01 42-60	8-10 42-22	4-76 45-56	4-73 75-54	6-66 112-37	5-18 83-10	2-76 61-01	6
1-43 ..	21-11 14-57	20-76 10-02	20-29 13-42	19-28 10-14	16-36 16-69	17-86 18-92	18-93 21-89	7
..	..	..	6-25	14-80	22-84	1-06 40-32	1-46 51-53	8
..	..	..	..	23-26	29-65	35-17	34-84	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10

VACCINATION.

with the Vaccination Returns.)

1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	Serial No.
54,846 373	56,296 152	52,622 62	47,677 15	71,081 62	59,028 40	61,588 5,004	1
31-8	32-5	30-4	27-5	41-0	34-1	37-1	2

